

## **IELTS NOTES**

### *For* **Wellington**

**Article + Adjective + Noun**

**A/An/The old man + V + O.**

**Article + Adverb + Adjective + Noun**

**A really old man + V + O**

**Adverb, + Article + Adverb + Adjective + Noun**

**Eventually, a really old man + V + O**

**Adverb of Time**

- After,
- Before,
- Eventually,

**e.g., I studied after school.**

**S + Adverb of Duration + V + O**

**A really old man briefly helped me.**

**Conjunctions**

- After
- Before

**S + V + O + Conjunction + S + V + O**

**e.g., I studied at university after I finished high school.**

**e.g., Before I studied at university, I finished high school.**

## **Adverb: Briefly/Temporarily -> Adjective: Brief/Temporary + Noun**

I believe that + S + V + O

I believe that people temporarily require/use/need/want + plastic bags because they are helpful, especially strong plastic bags.

## **Adjective + Noun**

A brief solution + V + O

A temporary solution + V + O

## **Adverb of Frequency:**

S + V + O

Some people often/sometimes accept that + S + V + O

Many people rarely/seldom understand that + S + V + O

## **Conjunctive Adverbs:**

S + Conjunctive Adverb + V + O

Education helps people get a job. Many people accordingly believe that education is necessary.

Taxes are good and bad. In my opinion, I consequently agree that paying a fair tax is crucial for everyone.

## **S + V + O**

**Education is important.**

## **S, + Adverb of Focusing, + V + O**

**Education, especially university, is important.**

## **S + V + Adverb of Focusing + O**

**Education is especially important.**

## **Noun**

- Countable Nouns (2, 3, 4 etc...)
- Uncountable Nouns (=1)

## **Be Verb**

- is/are

## **S + V + O**

Education is important.

Qualifications are important.

## **Modal Auxiliary Verbs:**

S + MAV + V1 + O

People might reduce their use of plastic bags

## **S + ought + to~infinitive + O**

People ought to reduce their use of plastic bags by using cotton backpacks.

## **To~infinitive:**

- to reduce
- to eat
- to study
- to travel

## **Infinitive without to:**

- travel
- eat
- study
- agree/disagree

## **Gerund:**

- using
- playing
- speaking
- saving

**By + gerund**

**With + Noun**

## **BP1**

### **Topic Sentence 1:**

Starting with the causes of + NOUN PHRASE

**Starting with the causes of excessive plastic bag usage, there are various + O**

## **BP2**

### **Topic Sentence 2:**

The solutions of excessive plastic bag usage consequently include various options.

### **Conjunctive Adverb**

however

consequently

subsequently

also

**Moving on to the solutions of excessive plastic bag usage...**