

## IELTS

December 6th, 2024

1. Order of Adjectives
2. Prepositions
3. Conjunctions
4. Sentence Structures

### Basic Sentence

**Subject + Verb + Object**

### ADVERB + ADJECTIVE

1.1 Article + **Adverb + Adjective** + Noun + Verb + Object

A **very hot** day is comforting for many people around NZ.

1.2 Subject + Verb + Article + **Adverb + Adjective** + Noun

It is a **very hot** day.

### ADVERB + VERB

1. Subject + **Adverb + Verb** + Object

I **consequently believe** that globalization is helpful for many people.

This essay **subsequently accepts** that globalization is helpful.

\*understand, agree, believe, disagree

\*\*Often / Usually (75%), Sometimes (50%), Seldom / hardly / rarely (25%)

### CONJUNCTIVE ADVERB

1. Adverb, + Subject + Verb + Object

Also, I consequently believe that globalization is helpful.

A very hot day is comforting for many people around New Zealand. Moreover, Aucklanders especially love the summer.

## CONJUNCTIVE ADVERBS

- Besides (Phrase)
- Instead (Phrase)
- Otherwise (Phrase)

## ADVERB OF CERTAINTY

Subject + Adverb + Verb + Object

- I certainly agree/disagree that....
- I definitely believe that...
- I certainly understand that...

e.g., I certainly understand that many people believe globalization is good.

## ESSAY FORMAT AND STRUCTURE

### Introduction

- Paraphrase the topic
- Answer (I certainly agree that...)

### Body Paragraph 1

- Topic Sentence: I agree because...
- Explain / Example
- Summary (Answer + Topic Sentence)

### Body Paragraph 2

- Topic Sentence: Furthermore, another reason why I believe that...
- Explain / Example
- Summary (Answer + Topic Sentence)

### Conclusion

- Paraphrase the topic again
- Repeat your answer

Topic: Pollution is increasing all around the world.

Question: "Do you agree or disagree?"

### **NOUN PHRASE**

- ...university library...
- a large university library...

### **EXAMPLES**

- Gases
- Harmful gases
- Polluted oceans and rivers

### **FANBOYS (COORDINATING CONJUNCTIONS)**

FOR

English is important for it helps make communication better.

1. NOR

I do not want pizza nor do I want kfc.

2. Neither...nor...

I neither like pizza nor do I like kfc.

In my opinion, I neither agree nor disagree.

I dislike fast food nor do/does I/he/she/it like sweet drinks.

### **NEITHER...NOR...**

1. S + Neither + Verb + Noun + Nor + Noun

Globalization neither helps workers nor companies.

2. S + Neither + Verb + Noun + Nor + do/does + Pronoun + Verb + O

I neither like pizza nor do I like kfc.

In my opinion, I certainly agree that globalization neither helps people nor disadvantages people.

## **SUBORDINATING CONJUNCTIONS**

1. S + V + O + SUB. CONJ. + S + V + O
2. SUB. CONJ. + S + V + O, + S + V + O

### **ALTHOUGH**

Although New Zealand is cold, Thailand is hot.  
Thailand is hot although New Zealand is cold.

### **BECAUSE / SINCE / AS**

Tourism in Thailand thrives because it has stunning beaches.  
Because Thailand has stunning beaches, tourism thrives in Thailand.

### **While**

While New Zealand is cold, Thailand is hot.  
Thailand is hot while New Zealand is cold.

### **If (If + S + V1 + O, + S + will + V1 + O)**

If New Zealand has many tourists, the economy will improve.  
The economy will improve if New Zealand has many tourists.

Kru. Jaem